INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Manuscript should be typed in 'Times New Roman' font with ample margins, one and half spaced and in double column (except the portion containing the title, authors' names and addresses, abstract, and key words), and mailed to the Editor at editorjbsb@gmail.com in the following formats : for text Microsoft Word, for tables Excel format, and for figures JPG or TIF format in separate files.

The title of papers should explain authors' objectives. Papers should be written in lucid English and must contain relevant information to explain results, and are subdivided as follows : i) Abstract, ii) Key words, iii) Introduction, iv) Material and Method, v) Results, vi) Discussion, vii) Acknowledgement, if any, viii) References. In case of descriptive articles other subdivisions may be permitted. In short communication there will be no Abstract and other subdivisions in the text except Acknowledgement and References.

The number of illustrations and tables should be kept to a minimum. Photographs may be minimized to fit one column. If there is more than one photograph in a plate, these should be clear and of same intensity. If necessary, hand-drawing with India ink, on a Bristol board should be made. Appropriate position of tables and figures should be indicated in the hard copies. A current issue of the journal or the World List of the Scientific Periodicals may be consulted for this purpose.

Plant names must conform to the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, and be in italics, when a name is first cited, the complete scientific name with author citation is desirable. Later, genus initial may be used followed by species name.

Abbreviations should be used sparingly. Standard chemical symbols are accepted. However, when an abbreviation is first used the full term should be mentioned with the abbreviation within parentheses.

In calculating the degree of reduction of the figures, authors should keep in mind the column-size (7.5 cm)as well the page-size (16.25 cm x 20 cm) of the journal. Tables and figures should be numbered in Arabic and submitted in separate sheets. Tables concerning experiments should have brief legends containing description of the experiments so that data are intelligible to the readers. Legends of figures should also be submitted in a separate sheet.

Citations in the text should be as follows : Sharma and Sharma (1994); 'a', 'b', 'c' etc. to distinguish between papers of same author(s) published in the same year and cited in the text. Sample citations are given below:

Chakraborty, H.L. 1954. Morphology of the staminate flowers of Cucurbitaceae with special reference to the evolution of stamens. *Bull. Bot. Soc. Bengal*, **8** : 186-213.

Sharma, A.K. and Sharma, A. 1994. *Chromosome Technique : A Manual*. Harood Academic Publications, Reading, UK.

Chawdhury, M.S. 1977. Effect of soil antagonists on symbiosis. In, J.M. Vincent, A.S. Whitney and J. Bose (Eds.) *Exploiting the Legume Rhizobium symbiosis in Tropical Agriculture*. Niftal, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Roy, C. 1996. *Pollen Morphology of Malvales with Reference to Taxonomy and Affinity*. Ph.D Dissertation University of Calcutta (unpublished).

Proofs of the articles if sent to the authors, the same must be returned to the Editor within seven days of receiving the proofs. Corrections at the proof stage involving deviations from the text are not permissible and are chargeable to the authors. Only e-reprints will be provided to the corresponding author wef January 1,2020.

Publication : Journal of the Botanical Society of Bengal is a peer reviewed journal and published biannualy and issued usually during June and December of each year.

Editor-in-Chief : Professor Subir Bera, Department of Botany, University of Calcutta.

Cheques and bank drafts issued should be drawn in favour of **Botanical Society of Bengal**.

Name of Account Holder :		Botanical Society of Bengal		
Name of the Bank	:	UCO Bank		
Branch Name	:	Ballygunge Circular Road		
Branch Code	:	0837		
Bank A/c No.	:	08370100001762		
IFSC Code	:	UCBA0000837		

Contents : The Editors will be glad to consider all types of the scientific communications and Book

change at any time. The rate will be Rs.600.00 per page (wef. January 1, 2022). Printing of colour plate will be extra @Rs.4000.00 per plate.

Membership : Membership of the Botanical Society of Bengal is open to all persons interested in Botany. Membership forms are available from the Office of the Society, Department of Botany, University of Calcutta, Kolkata 700019. It can also be downloaded from the society website. The annual membership fee is ₹ 500.00 (domestic) or US\$ 200.00 (foreign) and is due on April 1st each year. The life Membership fee is ₹ 6000.00 (domestic) or US\$ 2000.00 (foreign). The admission fee is ₹ 100.00 (domestic) or US\$ 10.00 (foreign).

Mail all your orders including back volumes and special issues to : Secretary, Botanical Society of Bengal, 35, Ballygunge Circular Road, Kolkata 700 019, West Bengal, India.

Twelve and half per cent discount are allowed to Book Sellers and Purchasers only.

Postage and packing charges extra.

The Editor-in-Chief and Associate Editors thank all reviewers for their valuable comments and constructive suggestions in 2022.

Prefixes to the				
Units of Volum	е			
names of units		Units of time		
Kilo (10^1)	Κ	second	sec	
Deca (10^{2})	D	hour	hr	
Mega (10^{6})	Μ	day	day	
Giga (10 ⁹)	G	month	month	
Tera (10^{12})	Т	year	yr	
deci (10 ⁻¹)	d			
centi (10 ⁻²)	c	Units of concentration		
mili (10 ⁻³)	m	molar	М	
micro (10^{-6})	m	millimolar	mМ	
nano (10^{-9})	n	micromolar	mМ	
pico (10^{-12})	р			
femto (10^{-13})	f	Units of length		
atto (10^{-18})	а	meter	m	
liter	1	centimeter	cm	
milliliter	ml	millimeter	mm	
microlitre	ml	micrometer	mm	
Units of mass		nanometer	nm	
Kilogram	kg	Angstrom (0.1)	A°	
gram	g			
milligram	mg	Units of temperature		
microgram	mg	Kelvin	Κ	
		Celsius	°C	

Rates for back volumes are as follows. (Vols. 1, 7, 10, 31, 33 are out of print)										
Vol. 1 (1947)	to	Vol. 13	(1959)	= ₹ 100.00	US \$ 10.00					
Vol. 14 (1960)	to	Vol. 33	(1985)	= ₹ 75.00	US \$ 8.00					
Vol. 40 (1986)	to	Vol. 55	(2002)	= ₹ 200.00	US \$ 35.00					
Vol. 57 (2003)	to	Vol. 75	(2021)	= ₹1000.00	US \$140.00					

Journal Title is covered in *Biological Abstract, Review of Plant Pathology, Agricola Database, BIOSIS, CABS, Cambridge Scientific Abstracts, Current Literature in Plant Science,* and *Indian Science Abstract.*

Journal of the Botanical Society of Bengal for December, 2022 (Vol. 76 No. 2) was issued on December, 2022.

Symbols and abbreviations to be used